

perior Council. Principles on which judgment is given. Inferior judges. Eulogium and death of the Baron d'Avaugour. New incursions of the Iroquois in the North. Unfortunate mischance. Conduct of Garakonthié. New propositions of peace. Mr. de Mézy's reply. The English seize New Netherland. New troubles in Canada. Violent conduct of de Mézy. He makes a poor defence. Recalled.

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### BOOK IX.

The king transfers Canada to a new company, the Company of a Hundred Associates having surrendered it to him. The Marquis de Tracy appointed Viceroy of America by commission. Mr. de Courcelles appointed governor-general of New France, and Mr. Talon, intendant. Great reinforcements arrive in Canada. The Iroquois retire. Forts on the river of the Iroquois. Talon's memoir addressed to Colbert. Garakonthié at Quebec. War against the Mohawks and Oneidas decided on. They submit. Brutality of a Mohawk chief punished on the spot. De Courcelles' expedition against the Mohawks. Mr. de Tracy marches against the same canton. Success of his expedition. Why he did not retain the country. The court does not wish the colony extended too far. De Tracy returns to France. Change in affairs in a religious point. State of religion among the Indians and French. The court wishes to *frenchify* the Indians. Why the project failed. Iron mines. Free trade proclaimed in Canada. New explorations north and west. Ottawa superstitions. Dangers and hardships of Father Allouez on this voyage. Belief of the Ottawas. Their manners and practices. Father Allouez and the Pottawatomies. The gospel preached to several nations. The Sioux country. The Cristinaux or Kilistinons. Various excursions of Father Allouez. Missionaries among the Iroquois. What prevented the conversion of that nation. Progress of the colony. Earthquake. Epidemics. A hospital nun dies in the odor of sanctity. Missionaries among the Iroquois, how employed. Eulogium of Father de Carheil. Several missions established among the Algonquin tribes. Talon returns to France. Character of de Courcelles. The Church of Quebec erected into a bishopric. The governor of Montreal obtains a royal commission. Voyage of Mr. de Courcelles to the Iroquois, and its object. Acadian affairs. Exploit of the Sieur de la Tour. Provinces composing the government of Acadia, how divided. Civil wars among the French. Shameful act of Mr. de Charnisé. Acadian divisions, continued. It is seized again by the English. Their bad faith. Adventures of the Sieur Denys. All these provinces restored to France by the treaty of Breda. Newfoundland matters. Placentia Bay described. Talon returns to Canada. Brings the Recollects. Shipwrecked with them. Arrives in Quebec with Recollects. Indians murdered by Frenchmen. The consequences. Justice done and the Indians appeased. De Courcelles compels all the nations to remain at peace. Baptism of Garakonthié. Mortality at the North. Huron town of Lorette founded. The Dutch and the Christian Iroquois women. Stratagem of a missionary, and its result. Great progress of Christianity in the Mohawk canton. State of religion in the other cantons and among the Algonquin nations.